

Terms of reference - Audit Committee

1. Membership

- 1.1 Members of the Committee shall be appointed by the Board, on the recommendation of the Nominations Committee in consultation with the Chairman of the Audit Committee. The Committee shall be made up of at least two members.
- 1.2 All members of the Committee shall be independent non-executive Directors at least one of whom shall have recent and relevant financial experience. The Chairman of the Board shall not be a member of the Committee
- 1.3 Only members of the Committee have the right to attend Committee meetings. However, other individuals such as the Chairman of the Board, Chief Executive, Finance Director, other Directors, the heads of risk, compliance and internal control and representatives from the finance function may be invited to attend all or part of any meeting as and when appropriate.
- 1.4 The external auditor will be invited to attend meetings of the Committee on a regular basis.
- 1.5 Appointments to the Committee shall be for a period of up to three years, which may be extended for two further three year periods, provided the Director remains independent.
- 1.6 The Board shall appoint the Committee Chairman. In the absence of the Committee Chairman and/or an appointed deputy, the remaining members present shall elect one of themselves to chair the meeting.

2. Secretary

- 2.1 The Company Secretary or his/her nominee shall act as the Secretary of the Committee.

3. Quorum

- 3.1 The quorum necessary for the transaction of business shall be 2 members. A duly convened meeting of the Committee at which a quorum is present shall be competent to exercise all or any of the authorities, powers and discretions vested in or exercisable by the Committee.

4. Frequency of Meetings

- 4.1 The Committee shall meet at least four times a year at appropriate times in the reporting and audit cycle and otherwise as required.

5. Notice of Meetings

- 5.1 Meetings of the Committee shall be summoned by the Secretary of the Committee at the request of any Director or at the request of the external auditors or internal control function if they consider it necessary.
- 5.2 Unless otherwise agreed, notice of each meeting confirming the venue, time and date together with an agenda of items to be discussed, shall be forwarded to each member of the Committee, any other person required to attend and all other non-executive directors, no later than 5 working days before the date of the meeting. Supporting papers shall be sent to Committee members and to other attendees as appropriate, at the same time.

6. Minutes of Meetings

- 6.1 The Secretary shall minute the proceedings and resolutions of all meetings of the Committee, including recording the names of those present and in attendance.
- 6.2 The Secretary shall ascertain, at the beginning of each meeting, the existence of any conflicts of interest and minute them accordingly.
- 6.3 Minutes of Committee meetings shall be circulated promptly to all members of the Committee and, once agreed, to all other members of the Board, unless a conflict of interest exists.

7. Annual General Meeting

- 7.1 The Chairman of the Committee shall attend the Annual General Meeting prepared to respond to any shareholder questions on the Committee's activities.

8. Duties

The Committee should carry out the duties below as appropriate:

8.1 Financial Reporting

8.1.1 The Committee shall monitor the integrity of the financial statements of the Company/group, including its Annual and Half-Year Reports, interim management statements, preliminary results' announcements, and any other formal announcement relating to its financial performance, reviewing significant financial reporting issues and judgements which they contain. The Committee shall also review summary financial statements, significant financial returns to regulators and any financial information contained in certain other documents, such as announcements of a price sensitive nature.

8.1.2 The Committee shall review and challenge where necessary:

8.1.2.1 the consistency of, and any changes to, accounting policies both on a year on year basis and across the Company/group;

8.1.2.2 the methods used to account for significant or unusual

transactions where different approaches are possible;

- 8.1.2.3 whether the Company/group has followed appropriate accounting standards and made appropriate estimates and judgements, taking into account the views of the external auditor;
- 8.1.2.4 the clarity of disclosure in the Company's/group's financial reports and the context in which statements are made; and
- 8.1.2.5 all material information presented with the financial statements, such as the business review and the corporate governance statement (insofar as it relates to the audit and risk management).

8.2 Risk Management Systems

By reference to reports received regularly from the Risk Committee and the head of the internal control function and such other enquiries as the Committee may feel it appropriate to make, the Committee shall:

- 8.2.1 keep under review the effectiveness of the Company's/group's internal controls and risk management systems;
- 8.2.2 carry out a robust assessment of the company's emerging and principal risks; and
- 8.2.3 review and approve the statements to be included in the Annual Report concerning internal controls and risk management.

8.3 Compliance, Whistleblowing and Fraud

The Committee shall:

- 8.3.1 review the adequacy and security of the Company's arrangements for its employees and contractors to raise concerns, in confidence, about possible wrongdoing in financial reporting or other matters. The Committee shall ensure that these arrangements allow proportionate and independent investigation of such matters and appropriate follow up action; and
- 8.3.2 review the Company's systems and controls for the prevention of bribery and fraud and receive reports on non-compliance.

8.4 Internal Controls

The Committee shall:

- 8.4.1 keep under review the effectiveness of the Company's/group's internal controls and monitor and review the effectiveness of the Company's/group's internal control function in the context of the Company's/group's overall risk management system;

- 8.4.2 approve the appointment and removal of the head of the internal control function;
- 8.4.3 consider and approve the remit of the internal control function and ensure it has adequate resources and appropriate access to information to enable it to perform its function effectively and in accordance with the relevant professional standards. The Committee shall also ensure the function has adequate standing and is free from management or other restrictions;
- 8.4.4 review and assess the annual internal control plan;
- 8.4.5 review promptly all reports on the Company/group from the internal control function;
- 8.4.6 review and monitor management's responsiveness to the findings and recommendations of the internal control function;
- 8.4.7 review and approve the statements to be included in the Annual Report concerning internal controls; and
- 8.4.8 meet the head of the internal control function at least once a year without management being present, to discuss its remit and any issues arising from the internal audits carried out. In addition, the head of internal control function shall be given the right of direct access to the Chairman of the Board and to the Committee.

8.5 External Audit

The Committee shall:

- 8.5.1 consider and make recommendations to the Board, to be put to shareholders for approval at the AGM, in relation to the appointment, re-appointment and removal of the Company's external auditor. The Committee shall oversee the selection process for new auditors and if any auditor resigns the Committee shall investigate the issues leading to this and decide whether any action is required;
- 8.5.2 oversee the relationship with the external auditor including (but not limited to):
 - 8.5.2.1 recommending to the Board for approval their remuneration, whether fees for audit or non-audit services and that the level of fees is appropriate to enable an adequate audit to be conducted;
 - 8.5.2.2 approval of their terms of engagement, including any engagement letter issued at the start of each audit and the scope of the audit;
 - 8.5.2.3 assessing annually their independence and objectivity taking into account relevant professional and regulatory requirements and the relationship with the external auditor as a whole, including the provision of any non-audit services;
 - 8.5.2.4 satisfying itself that there are no relationships (such as family,

employment, investment, financial or business) between the external auditor and the Company (other than in the ordinary course of business);

- 8.5.2.5 agreeing with the Board a policy on the employment of former employees of the external auditor, then monitoring the implementation of this policy;
 - 8.5.2.6 monitoring the external auditor's compliance with relevant ethical and professional guidance on the rotation of audit partners, the level of fees paid by the Company/group compared to the overall fee income of the firm, office and partner and other related requirements;
 - 8.5.2.7 assessing annually their qualifications, expertise and resources and the effectiveness of the audit process which shall include a report from the external auditor on their own internal quality procedures; and
 - 8.5.2.8 seeking to ensure co-ordination with the activities of the internal audit function.
- 8.5.3 meet regularly with the external auditor including once at the planning stage before the audit and once after the audit at the reporting stage. The Committee shall meet the external auditor at least once a year, without management being present, to discuss their remit and any issues arising from the audit;
- 8.5.4 review and approve the annual audit plan and ensure that it is consistent with the scope of the audit engagement;
- 8.5.5 review the findings of the audit with the external auditor. This shall include but not be limited to the following:
- 8.5.5.1 a discussion of any major issues which arose during the audit,
 - 8.5.5.2 any accounting and audit judgements,
 - 8.5.5.3 levels of errors identified during the audit,
 - 8.5.5.4 the effectiveness of the audit.
- 8.5.6 review any representation letter(s) requested by the external auditor before they are signed by management;
- 8.5.7 review the management letter and management's response to the external auditor's findings and recommendations; and
- 8.5.8 develop and implement the policy on the supply of non audit services by the external auditor, taking into account any relevant ethical guidance on the matter.

8.6 Reporting Responsibilities

- 8.6.1 The Committee Chairman shall report formally to the Board on its proceedings after each meeting on all matters within its duties and responsibilities.

- 8.6.2 The Committee shall make whatever recommendations to the Board it deems appropriate on any area within its remit where action or improvement is needed.
- 8.6.3 The Committee shall compile a report to shareholders on its activities to be included in the Company's Annual Report including a description of the work of the Committee, the significant issues considered by the Committee in relation to the financial statements, the assessment of the independence and effectiveness of the external auditor, the appointment of the external auditor and the Company's retendering plans.

8.7 Other Matters

The Committee shall:

- 8.7.1 have access to sufficient resources in order to carry out its duties, including access to the company secretary for assistance as required;
- 8.7.2 be provided with appropriate and timely training, both in the form of an induction programme for new members and on an ongoing basis for all members;
- 8.7.3 give due consideration to laws and regulations, the provisions of the Code and the requirements of the UK Listing Authority's Listing, Prospectus and Disclosure and Transparency Rules and any other applicable Rules as appropriate;
- 8.7.4 oversee any investigation of activities which are within its terms of reference and act as a court of the last resort; and
- 8.7.5 at least once a year, review its own performance, constitution and terms of reference to ensure it is operating effectively and recommend any changes it considers necessary to the Board for approval.

9. Authority

The Committee is authorised:

- 9.1 to seek any information it requires from any employee of the Company or to call any employee to be questioned at a meeting in order to perform its duties; and
- 9.2 to obtain, at the Company's expense, outside legal or other professional advice on any matter within its terms of reference